

**MARINE CORPS
HISTORICAL REFERENCE BIBLIOGRAPHIES**

**An Annotated Bibliography Of
THE UNITED STATES MARINES
in the
CIVIL WAR**



**HISTORICAL BRANCH, G-3 DIVISION
HEADQUARTERS, U.S. MARINE CORPS
WASHINGTON, D. C.**

Revised 1968

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The United States Marines

in the

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by

Michael O'Quinlivan

and

Rowland P. Gill

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DEPARTMENT OF THE NAVY
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PREFACE

This bibliography is published for the information of all who are interested in the history of the Marine Corps during the Civil War. Inclusion of a particular work does not necessarily constitute Marine Corps endorsement of that work.

A handwritten signature in dark ink, appearing to read "R. G. Owens, Jr.", is positioned above the printed name.

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AN ANNOTATED BIBLIOGRAPHY OF
MARINES IN THE CIVIL WAR

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Introduction

The list which follows consists basically of published materials, both primary and secondary, dealing specifically with the Marines of both sides in the Civil War. For contextual reference, however, a number of general works have been included as well. The annotation "notes" indicates that the publication is documented as to research sources; "bibliog." indicates that a bibliography of research materials is appended.

General

1. Robert B. Asprey. "The Assault on Fort Fisher." Marine Corps Gazette, v. 49, no. 11 (Nov 1965), pp. 30-31.

An account of the Christmas Day 1864 joint Federal Army, Navy, and Marine Corps amphibious assault on a major Confederate stronghold on the North Carolina coast. Here, as in some of the landings of other wars to come, pre-assault bombardment and the coordination of the landing forces was a definite problem.

2. Ralph W. Donnelly. "A Confederate Navy forlorn hope." Military Affairs, v. 28, no. 2 (Summer, 1964), pp. 73-78.

An account of one of the last Confederate attempts to clear the James river of Federal control using a task force of CSA, CSN, and CSMC personnel under the direction of Lt Read, CSN.

3. James Warren Gould. "The Civil War in the Far East: (U. S. Civil War in Asiatic waters)." U. S. Naval Institute Proceedings, v. 88, no. 9 (Sep 1962), pp. 160-163.
4. Charles T. Harbeck. A Contribution to the Bibliography of the History of the United States Navy. Cambridge, Mass.: The Riverside Press, 1906. pp. 40-55.

List of publications pertaining to naval aspects of the Civil War.

5. Commo Dudley W. Knox, USN. A History of the United States Navy. Rev. ed. New York: G. P. Putnam's Sons, 1948. pp. 191-316. illus., maps. bibliog.

General account of naval operations during the Civil War.

6. Bernard Nalty. "Blue and Gray." Leatherneck, v. 43, no. 11 (Nov 1960), pp. 54-57. illus., ports.

Operations in which both Union and Confederate Marines took part: New Orleans, Apr 1862; Virginia-Cumberland, Mar 1862; Drewry's Bluff, May 1862; Alabama-Ariel, Nov 1862; Alabama-Kearsarge, Jun 1864; Mobile Bay, Aug 1864; and Fort Fisher, Dec 1864-Jan 1865.

7. Robert Wilden Neeser. Statistical and Chronological History of the United States Navy, 1775-1907. 2 vols. New York: The Macmillan Company, 1909. v. 1, pp. 45-49, 123-128; v. 2, pp. 74-249, 318-459. notes.

Bibliography of official documents and secondary sources pertaining to the whole complex of naval operations in the Civil War and a detailed chronology of Civil War naval actions.

8. U. S. Naval History Division. Civil War Chronology, 1861-1865. Washington: U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1961-iv. 41; iv, 117; iv, 169 pp. illus.

Chronological entries pertaining to naval aspects of the war; parts covering the period 1861-1863 published as of 1963.

9. U. S. Navy Department. Official Records of the Union and Confederate Navies in the War of the Rebellion. 31 vols. Washington: U. S. Government Printing Office, 1894-1927. illus., maps.

Documents pertaining to naval--and related land--actions of the Civil War.

10. U. S. Navy Department. Office of the Chief of Naval Operations. Naval History Division. United States Naval History, Naval Biography, Naval Strategy and Tactics; a Selected and Annotated Bibliography. 2d ed. Washington: U. S. Government Printing Office, 1959. pp. 9-11.

A list of boooks relating to Civil War naval operations and personalities.

11. U. S. War Department. The War of the Rebellion: A Compilation of the Official Records of the Union and Confederate Armies in the War of the Rebellion. 130 vols. Washington: U. S. Government Printing Office, 1880-1901, illus., maps.

Documents pertaining to land--and related naval--operations during the Civil War.

United States Marines

12. M. Almy Aldrich. History of the United States Marine Corps. Boston: Henry L. Shepherd and Company, 1875. pp. 129-191.

General account of U. S. Marines in the Civil War.

13. W. F. Beyer and O. F. Keydel, eds. Deeds of Valor from Records in the Archives of the United States Government... 2 vols. Detroit: Perrien-Keydel, 1906. v. 2, pp. 25-30, 84-85. illus.

Extensive quotations from Corp John F. Mackie's account of the action at Drewry's Bluff, 15 May 1862, and a short statement of Sgt Richard Binder concerning the Marines at Fort Fisher, 15 Jan 1865.

14. Jane Blakeney. Heroes, U. S. Marine Corps, 1861-1955....
Washington: Blakeney Publishers, 1957. pp. 5-6.

List of Marine Medal of Honor winners in the Civil War with briefs of heroism for which the medals were awarded.

15. Amos Burton. A Journal of the Cruise of the U. S. Ship Susquehanna during the Years 1860, 1861, 1862 and 1863. New York: Printed by Edward O. Jenkins, 1863. 177 pp.

A Marine private's chronological record of service aboard the Susquehanna from her commissioning, 17 Aug 1860, until 5 May 1863; includes an undated roster of the ship's personnel.

16. Sgt John F. Cassidy, USMC. "Field Service in the Civil War; Squadron Marines in Combined Operations." Marine Corps Gazette, v. 1, no. 3 (Sep 1916), pp. 290-297.

Contains a report of operations by 1stLt George G. Stoddard, USMC, commander of the Marine battalion in the Broad River expedition, Nov 1864 - Jan 1865.

17. Maj Richard S. Collum, USMC. History of the United States Marine Corps. New York: L. R. Hamersly Co., 1903. pp. 113-194.

General account of U. S. Marine activities in the war, interspersed with the texts of official orders and reports.

18. Capt Richard S. Collum. Services of the Marines During the Civil War. Philadelphia: L. R. Hamersly & Co., 1886. 8 pp.

General account. Probably the first publication of the error regarding Marines on the Star of the West.

19. John P. Fredd. "Civil War Blockade." Recruiters' Bulletin, v. 2, no. 5 (Mar 1916), p. 12.

Reminiscence of a former Marine private who served in the San Jacinto at the time of the "Trent Affair" and on blockade in the Gulf of Mexico.

20. John P. Fredd. "Life on the Blockade." Recruiters' Bulletin, v. 2, no. 1 (Nov 1915), pp. 1-2. port.

Reminiscence by a former Marine private of his service in the USS San Jacinto in the Gulf of Mexico, 1864. (A biographical sketch of Fredd by Corp Martin A. McGrory, USMC, is printed ibid., on pp. 2-3). Also published in Marines Magazine, v. 1, no. 1 (Dec 1915), pp. 9-11.

21. John P. Fredd. "More about the Uniform of 1859." Recruiters' Bulletin, v. 4, no. 3 (Jan 1918), p. 12.

Marine veteran's description of the uniform he wore during the Civil War.

22. Lewis R. Hamersly. The Records of Living Officers of the U. S. Navy and Marine Corps... Philadelphia: J. B. Lippincott & Co., 1870. pp. 240-256.

Brief military biographies of U. S. Marine officers who served in the Civil War.

23. RAdm John D. Hayes, USN (Ret.). "The Marine Corps in the American Civil War." Shipmate, v. 23, no. 11 (Nov 1960), pp. 2-4. illus

Emphasizes organizational problems and the philosophy of employment of the U. S. Marine Corps and other amphibious forces in the Civil War.

24. Col Robert Debs Heinl, Jr., USMC. Soldiers of the Sea: the United States Marine Corps, 1775-1962. Annapolis, Md.: U. S. Naval Institute, 1962. pp. 71-87. illus., maps, notes.

Brief account of Marine operations in the Civil War.

25. Capt Joseph E. King, USA (Ret.). "The Fort Fisher Campaigns, 1864-1865." U. S. Naval Institute Proceedings, v. 77, no. 8 (Aug 1951), pp. 842-855. illus., maps, notes.

General account with emphasis on the operations of the "naval brigade" composed of Marines and sailors.

26. Charles Lee Lewis. "Charles Heywood and the Civil War."
In his Famous American Marines... Boston: L. C.
Page and Co., 1950. pp. 128-148. port.

Biographical sketch of an officer, later
Commandant of the Marine Corps, who had extensive
sea duty during the Civil War.

27. Richard A. Long. "Send Me Thirty Marines..." Leatherneck,
v. 44, no. 4 (Apr 1961), pp. 16-21, 72; no. 5
(May 1961), pp. 47-53, illus

Chronology of U. S. Marine operations, 5 Jan 1861 -
28 Feb 1865.

28. Ella Lonn. "The Extent and Importance of Federal Naval
Raids on Salt-making in Florida, 1862-1865."
Florida Historical Society Quarterly, v. 10, no. 4
(Jul 1932), pp. 167-184. notes.

Raids involving the use of Marines as
skirmishers, Sep 1862 - Feb 1865.

29. Francis A. Lord. "Army and Navy Textbooks Used by the
North during the Civil War." Military Collector &
Historian, v. 9, no. 3 (Fall 1957), pp. 61-67; no. 4
(Winter 1957), pp. 95-102. illus., facsim. bibliog.

Discussion and annotated bibliography of
publications, many of which were used by the Marines.
Also printed with some additions, in the author's
They Fought for the Union (Harrisburg, Pa.: The
Stackpole Company, 1960), pp. 39-52.

30. H. Charles McBarron, Jr. "U. S. Marine Corps /Dress
Uniform/, 1859-1875." Military Collector & Historian,
v. 1, no. 4 (Dec 1949), pp. 1-2.

Description of this uniform with indication of
major changes made in it over the 16 years it was in
effect. Accompanies Plate 13, "Military Dress in
America," issued separately.

31. H. Charles McBarron, Jr. "U. S. Marine Corps Field Service, 1859-1868." Military Collector & Historian, v. 5, no. 2 (Jun 1953), pp. 47-48. illus.

Description of the uniform worn by Marines in the field during the Civil War. Accompanies Plate 71, "Military Dress in America," issued separately; a line drawing of the plate accompanies this description.

32. Maj Edwin N. McClellan, USMC. "The Capture of Fort Fisher." Marine Corps Gazette, v. 5, no. 1 (Mar 1920), pp. 59-80. map, notes.

An account emphasizing the operations of the U. S. Marines, interspersed with quotations from various official reports.

33. Maj Edwin N. McClellan, USMC. "The Capture of New Orleans." Marine Corps Gazette, v. 5, no. 4 (Dec 1920), pp. 360-369.

U. S. Marines in the New Orleans operation, Apr 1862, with many quotations from contemporary sources.

34. John F. Mackie. "The Destruction of Norfolk Navy Yard, April 21, 1861." Home and Country /incorporating the Grand Army Review/, v. 4, nos. 9-12 (Mar-May 1889), pp. 1011-1012; 1041, 1057-1058; 1062-1063.

Brief account of the Marines' part in the abandonment of the Navy Yard.

35. Maj John H. Magruder, III, USMCR. "Sergeant's Sword, a Symbol Sheathed in Honor." Marine Corps Gazette, v. 38, no. 11 (Nov 1954), pp. 33-35. illus.

Description of the sword, Model 1850 assigned to Marine noncommissioned officers since 1875 but worn by Marine commissioned officers during the Civil War.

36. LtCol John H. Magruder, III, USMCR. "The Wreck of the Governor." Leatherneck, v. 38, no. 11 (Nov 1955), pp. 74-77. illus.

The foundering on 2 Nov 1862 of a vessel carrying a battalion of Marines which was to participate in the Port Royal operation.

37. LtCol Clyde H. Metcalf, USMC. A History of the United States Marine Corps. New York: G. P. Putnam's Sons, 1939. pp. 192-222. illus

General account of U. S. Marine activities during the Civil War.

38. Marshall C. Miller. "A History of the United States Marine Corps during the Civil War Period." M. A. Thesis, Colorado State College of Education, Greeley, Colo., 1936. 104 pp. notes, bibliog.

General account based upon published sources and secondary works.

39. Col William M. Miller, USMC, and Maj John H. Johnstone, USMC. A Chronology of the United States Marine Corps. Part IV. American Marines from the Civil War to the Banana Wars, 1860-1903--Marine Corps Historical Reference Series, No. 27. Washington: Historical Branch, G-3 Division, Headquarters, U. S. Marine Corps, 1962. pp. 3-10., notes, bibliog.

Brief chronological entries on Marine activities and operations, 1861-1865.

40. Lynn Montross. The United States Marines; a Pictorial History. New York: Rinehart & Co., 1959. pp. 70-75. illus.

Reproduces contemporary photographs and prints illustrating Marine activity in the Civil War.

41. Kenneth W. Munden and Henry Putney Beers, comps. Guide to Federal Archives Relating to the Civil War. Washington: U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1962. x, 721 pp.

Contains extensive descriptions of Marine Corps records of the Civil War era in the custody of the National Archives and Federal Records Centers.

42. Bernard Nalty. "An Escort for Lincoln." Leatherneck, v. 44, no. 2 (Feb 1961), pp. 78-79, 83. port.

Brief account of 2dLt Henry C. Cochrane, USMC, in the Honor Guard for the President at Gettysburg, Jul 1863, with commentary on Cochrane's personality and later career.

43. Frederick Tomlinson Peet. Personal Experiences in the Civil War. New York: Privately Printed, 1905. pp. 74-107. port.

Memoirs of a Marine lieutenant who served with the battalion assigned to the Charleston operation, 1863, and later aboard the Niagara in European waters, 1864-1865. Includes the texts of some private letters affording brief glimpses of Marine life. A volume entitled Civil War Letters and Documents of Frederick Tomlinson Peet (Newport, R. I., 1917), a copy of which is in the Columbia University Library, has not been available to the compilers of this bibliography.

44. LtCol Philip N. Pierce, USMC, and LtCol Frank O. Hough, USMCR. The Compact History of the United States Marine Corps. New York: Hawthorne Books, Inc., 1960. pp. 112-130. illus.

General account of the U. S. Marines in the Civil War.

45. Col Robert H. Rankin, USMC. Uniforms of the Sea Services: a Pictorial History. Annapolis, Md.: U. S. Naval Institute, 1962. pp. 146-159. illus. (part col.). bibliog.

Description of uniforms worn by U. S. Marines during the Civil War.

46. Frank H. Rentfrow. "An Incident at Fort Fisher." Leatherneck, v. 21, no. 11 (Nov 1938), pp. 10-11. illus.

An account of Pvt Henry Wasmuth's heroism in saving the life of Ensign Robley D. Evans during the Battle of Fort Fisher, 15 Jan 1865.

47. Frank H. Rentfrow. "On to Richmond." Leatherneck, v. 22, no. 1 (Jan 1939), pp. 10-11, 52. illus.

The story of the Marine heroes of the USS Galena in the Battle of Drewry's Bluff, 13 May 1862.

48. Frank H. Rentfrow. "We Fight Our Country's Battles." Leatherneck, v. 13, no. 2 (Feb 1930), pp. 4-5. illus.

A brief description of the two assaults on Fort Fisher.

49. Maj Edward H. Simmons, USMC. "The Federals and Fort Fisher." Marine Corps Gazette, v. 35, no. 1 (Jan 1951), pp. 52-59; no. 2 (Feb 1951), pp. 46-53. illus., maps.

General account covering the Marine actions of 24-25 Dec 1864 and 13-15 Jan 1865.

50. "Soldiers of the Sea in Civil War Times." Marines Magazine, v. 1, no. 4 (Apr 1916), pp. 12-14.

The report of Maj John G. Reynolds concerning the Marine battalion aboard the Governor which foundered on 2 Nov 1862.

51. U. S. Congress. Joint Committee on the Conduct of the War. Report...in Three Parts.---37 Cong., 2 Sess., Sen. Rep. 108. 3 vols. Washington: Govt. Print. Off., 1863. v. 2, pp. 142-246.

Contains the testimony of a number of participants and eyewitnesses bearing on the Marines at Bull Run, 21 Jul 1861.

52. U. S. Congress. Senate. Report of the Select Committee Appointed to Inquire into the Circumstances Attending the Surrender of the Navy Yard at Pensacola, and the Destruction of the Property of the United States at the Navy Yard at Norfolk, and at the Armory at Harper's Ferry.---37 Cong., 2 Sess., Sen. Rep. 37 (Serial 1125). Washington, 1862. 250 pp.

Contains the testimony of several Marine officers and enlisted men who were present at Pensacola and Norfolk.

53. U. S. Marine Corps. Regulations for the Uniform and Dress of the Marine Corps of the United States, 1859. Philadelphia: Charles De Silver, 1859. 9 pp., 15 plates. illus. (part col.)

Official description and specifications for the Marine uniform of the Civil War era, accompanied by color illustrations and line drawings of uniforms and personal equipment.

54. The United States Marines in the Civil War---Marine Corps Historical Reference Series, No. 2. Rev. Washington: Historical Branch, G-3 Division, Headquarters, U. S. Marine Corps, 1960. 19 pp. notes.

General account based on published sources.

55. U. S. Navy Department. Report of the Secretary of the Navy. Washington: U. S. Government Printing Office, 1861-1865.

Official reports pertaining to naval operations during the war.

56. U. S. Navy Department. Register of the Commissioned and Warrant Officers of the Navy of the United States, Including Officers of the Marine Corps and Others. Washington: U. S. Government Printing Office, 1861-1865.

Useful biographical data on Marine officers.

57. U. S. War Department. Report of the Secretary of War. Washington: U. S. Government Printing Office, 1861-1865.

Official reports of Army operations, many of which involved Marines.

Confederate States Marines

58. Rolfe Boswell. "Leathernecks in Dixie Gray." Shipmate, v. 10, no. 6 (Jun 1947), pp. 12, 29-30.

A general account of the CSM, it adds little to earlier or later general accounts.

59. Capt Henry C. Cochrane, USMC. "Marine Corps of the Confederate States." In A Naval Encyclopaedia. Philadelphia: L. R. Hamersly & Co., 1881. pp. 475-476.

Brief general account.

60. "Confederate Commandos." Marine Corps Gazette, v. 30, no. 12 (Dec 1946), cover IV.

Boarding of USS Underwriter at New Bern, North Carolina, by Confederate Marines, 2 Feb 1864.

61. Ralph W. Donnelly. "Battle Honors and Services of Confederate Marines." Military Affairs, v. 23, no. 1 (Spring 1959), pp. 37-40. notes.

Lists the actions in which the Confederate Marines took part, 9 Jul 1861 - 9 Apr 1865, and the ships on which they served.

62. Ralph W. Donnelly. "The Confederate Marines at Drewey's Bluff," Virginia Cavalcade, v. 16, no. 2 (Autumn 1966), pp. 42-47.

A scholarly account of Confederate Marine operational and training activities in the vicinity of their principal Virginia base.

63. Ralph W. Donnelly. "Uniforms and Equipment of Confederate Marines." Military Collector & Historian, v. 9, no. 1 (Spring 1957), pp. 1-7. illus., ports. notes.

Description of dress and weapons based upon extensive research in primary source material.

64. T. S. Dukeshire. "The Confederate Marine Corps." Weekly Philatelic Gossip, v. 62, no. 7 (14 Apr 1956), pp. 222-225.

General account based on secondary sources.

65. T. S. Dukeshire. "Found - A Confederate Marine Corps Cover!" Confederate Philatelist, v. 7, no. 5 (May 1962), Whole No. 71, pp. 45-46, 48.

A description of the first known example of postal markings on a letter originating from a member of the CSMC.

66. James Charles Gasser. "Confederate Marines in the Civil War." M. A. Thesis, Alabama Polytechnic Institute, Auburn, Ala., 1956. 128 pp. maps, notes, bibliog.

A scholarly survey based primarily on materials contained in the Official Records.

67. Richard Harwell (ed). A Confederate Marine: A Sketch of Henry Lea Graves with excerpts from the Graves Family Correspondence, v. 24 of the Confederate Centennial Studies. Tuscaloosa: Confederate Publishing Co., Inc. 1963.

The wartime letters of an officer of Georgia troops and of the CSMC. Lt Graves served in the CSS Savannah and on the Savannah station of the CSN. This is the only published collection of the three known groups of letters from CSMC officers.

68. Maj Patrick Laughlin, USMC. "Rebel Marines." Marine Corps Gazette, v. 37, no. 11 (Nov 1953), pp. 52-55. illus

General account with emphasis on the actions at Drewry's Bluff, Virginia.

69. Mrs. Charles Lee Lewis. "The Marines of the Confederate States of America." United Daughters of the Confederacy Magazine, v. 7, no. 1 (Jan 1944), pp. 14-15.

A general account, this brief story has largely been superseded by later research.

70. Capt Lewis Meyers, USMC. "Greyclad Marines." Marine Corps Gazette, v. 31, no. 3 (Mar 1947), pp. 26-29.

General account containing some statistics and excerpts from contemporary documents.

71. Frank H. Ramsey. "Confederate Marines." Leatherneck, v. 38, no. 11 (Nov 1955), pp. 38-39. illus.

Contains some material on the organization of the Confederate States Marine Corps and tells of a near clash between Confederate and Federal Marines at Port Royal. The implication that the two corps never met in battle is erroneous (see no. 3 above).

72. H. G. Russell. "Devil Dogs of Dixie." Adventure (Dec 1942), pp. 65-71, also see pages, 6, 8, and 118.

A popular account now largely superseded by later accounts.

73. J. Thomas Scharf. History of the Confederate States Navy from Its Organization to the Surrender of Its Last Vessel. New York: Rogers and Sherwood, 1887. x, 824 pp. illus. ports., maps.

Contains many references to the Confederate Marines.

74. U. S. Navy Department. Office of Naval Records and Library. Register of Officers of the Confederate States Navy, 1861-1865. Washington: U. S. Government Printing Office, 1931. 220 pp.

Contains biographical data on Confederate Marine officers.

75. Maj G. W. Van Hoose, USMC. "The Confederate States Marine Corps." Marine Corps Gazette, v. 13, no. 3 (Sep 1928), pp. 166-177.

A compilation of factual data on personnel and conditions of service with brief accounts of combat operations.

76. Robert M. Walker. "Marines in Gray: The Forgotten Service of /the/ Confederacy." Civil War Times, v. 2, no. 5 (Aug 1960), pp. 16-17.

A popular account written for the Civil War buff, this article contains little new material.

77. Lee A. Wallace, Jr. "Lieutenant Francis Hawkes Cameron Confederate States Marine Corps." Military Collector & Historian, v. 6, no. 3 (Sep 1954), p. 79. port. notes.

Discussion of "carte de visite" portrait of Cameron in a uniform presumed to be that of the Confederate Marines.

78. LtCol H. W. Williams, Jr., USAR (Ret.). "A Confederate Marine Corps Button?" Military Collector & Historian, v. 8, no. 3 (Fall 1956), p. 81. illus.

A Confederate button bearing the letter "M" in the possession of the author.